An Analysis of Berkshire Hathaway



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Berkshire Hathaway: A High-Quality, Rapidly Growing 75-Cent Dollar

<u>History</u>

- Berkshire Hathaway today does not resemble the company that Buffett bought into during the 1960s
- Berkshire was a leading New England-based textile company, with investment appeal as a classic Ben Graham-style "net-net"
- Buffett took control of Berkshire on May 10, 1965
- At that time, Berkshire had a market value of about \$18 million and shareholder's equity of about \$22 million

The Berkshire Hathaway Empire Today

GEICO	Gen Re.	FlightSafety.	Stakes in Pul Worth \$		-	
Savo	~	international	<u>Company</u>	<u>Shares</u>	<u>Price</u>	Value (\$B)
1000	See's.		Coca-Cola	200.0	\$54.51	\$10.9
15%			Wells Fargo	313.4	\$28.20	\$8.8
Let's opticion	CANDIES	NETJETS°	Burlington Northern Santa F	76.8	\$99.50	\$7.6
got started			American Express	151.6	\$38.67	\$5.9
E	BORSHEIM'S		Procter & Gamble	96.3	\$60.81	\$5.9
	Fine Jewelry and Gifts A Berkshire Hathaway Company	THE COMPANY THAT CREATED	Kraft	138.3	\$28.35	\$3.9
11	, ,	THE FRACTIONAL INDUSTRY	ConocoPhillips	57.4	\$49.81	\$2.9
			Johnson & Johnson	36.9	\$63.44	\$2.3
	Indan's		Wal-Mart	37.8	\$53.40	\$2.0
24.	juiani/	Shaw Where Great Floors Begi	in [*] U.S. Bancorp	69.0	\$25.12	\$1.7
Cara Thur Burr	nimals. Failo Niews	Nebraska Furniture Mart JM Johns Manville	Note: Stock prices as of 1/27/	Ģ	IN	SU.
		Pampered Chef thanks for 25 years	Benjamin Mo			

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The Basics

- Stock price (1/27/10): \$107,000
 \$71.36 for B shares (equivalent to \$107,040/A share)
- Shares outstanding: 1.55 million
- Market cap: \$166 billion
- Total assets (Q3 '09): \$292 billion
- Total equity (Q3 '09): \$131 billion
- Book value per share (Q3 '09): \$81,247

Recent Performance of Key Business Units

Earnings Before Taxes and Minority Interests, By Year:

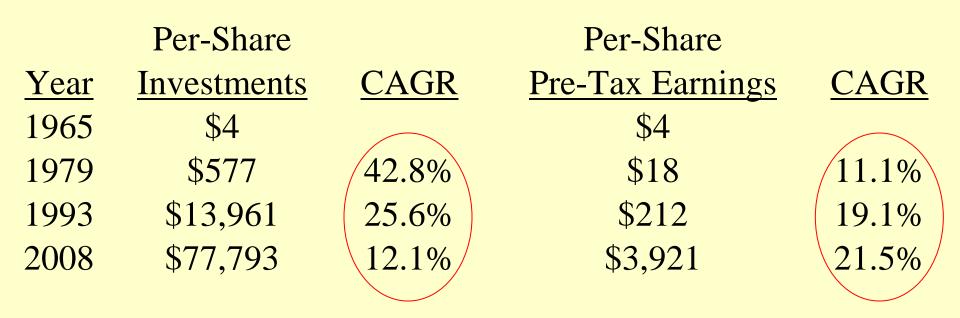
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Insurance Group:					
GEICO	970	1,221	1,314	1,113	916
General Re	3	-334	523	555	342
Berkshire Reinsurance Group	417	-1,069	1,658	1,427	1,324
Berkshire H. Primary Group	161	235	340	279	210
Investment Income	<u>2,824</u>	<u>3,480</u>	<u>4,316</u>	<u>4,758</u>	4,722
Total Insurance Oper. Inc.	4,375	3,533	8,151	8,132	7,514
Non-Insurance Businesses:					
Finance and Financial products	584	822	1,157	1,006	787
Marmon					733
McLane Company	228	217	229	232	276
MidAmerican/Utilities/Energy	237	523	1,476	1,774	2,963
Shaw Industries	466	485	594	436	205
Other businesses	<u>1,787</u>	<u>1,921</u>	<u>2,703</u>	<u>3,279</u>	<u>2,809</u>
Total Non-Insur. Oper. Inc.	3,302	3,968	6,159	6,727	7,773
Total Operating Income	7,677	7,501	14,310	14,859	15,287

Recent Performance of Key Business Units

Earnings Before Taxes and Minority Interests, By Quarter:

	<u>Q1 05</u>	<u>Q2 05</u>	<u>Q3 05</u>	<u>Q4 05</u>	<u>Q1 06</u>	<u>Q2 06</u>	<u>Q3 06</u>	<u>Q4 06</u>	<u>Q1 07</u>	<u>Q2 07</u>	<u>Q3 07</u>	<u>Q4 07</u>	<u>Q1 08</u>	<u>Q2 08</u>	<u>Q3 08</u>	<u>Q4 08</u>	<u>Q1 09</u>	<u>Q2 09</u>	Q3 09
Insurance Group:																			
GEICO	312	358	237	314	311	288	407	308	295	325	335	158	186	298	246	186	148	111	200
General Re	19	43	-389	-7	71	106	177	169	30	230	157	138	42	102	54	144	-16	276	186
Berkshire Reinsurance Group	143	140	-1,635	283	94	137	735	692	553	356	183	335	29	79	-166	1,382	203	-291	167
Berkshire H. Primary Group	18	37	-10	190	35	43	108	154	49	63	77	90	25	81	-8	112	4	29	7
Investment Income	<u>787</u>	<u>851</u>	<u>900</u>	<u>942</u>	1,018	1,102	1,103	<u>1,093</u>	<u>1,078</u>	1,236	<u>1,217</u>	<u>1,227</u>	1,089	1,204	<u>1,074</u>	1,355	1,298	1,422	1,348
Total Insurance Oper. Inc.	1,279	1,429	-897	1,722	1,529	1,676	2,530	2,416	2,005	2,210	1,969	1,948	1,371	1,764	1,200	3,179	1,637	1,547	1,908
Non-Insurance Businesses:																			
Finance and Financial products	199	199	207	217	251	343	282	281	242	277	273	214	241	254	163	129	127	135	142
Marmon													28	261	247	197	162	170	194
McLane Company	69	59	53	36	55	56	50	68	58	72	50	52	73	68	68	67	143	66	64
MidAmerican/Utilities/Energy	141	100	141	141	418	278	416	364	513	372	481	408	516	329	526	1,592	303	402	441
Shaw Industries	88	139	145	113	155	169	138	132	91	111	125	109	51	82	49	23	55	30	51
Other businesses	<u>364</u>	<u>514</u>	<u>486</u>	<u>557</u>	<u>430</u>	<u>671</u>	<u>686</u>	<u>916</u>	<u>632</u>	<u>904</u>	<u>895</u>	<u>848</u>	<u>693</u>	<u>874</u>	<u>749</u>	<u>493</u>	<u>151</u>	<u>171</u>	299
Total Non-Insur. Oper. Inc.	861	1,011	1,032	1,064	1,309	1,517	1,572	1,761	1,536	1,736	1,824	1,631	1,602	1,868	1,802	2,501	941	974	1,191
Total Operating Income	2,140	2,440	135	2,786	2,838	3,193	4,102	4,177	3,541	3,946	3,793	3,579	2,973	3,632	3,002	5,680	2,578	2,521	3,099

The Earnings of Berkshire's Operating Businesses Have Grown at a Very High Rate – And Growth is Accelerating



Berkshire is becoming less of an investment company and more of an operating business.

Note: CAGR: 1965-1979, 1979-1993, 1993-2008. EPS is pretax, net of minority interests and excludes profits of Berkshire's insurance operations.

Growth in Earnings of Berkshire's Operating Businesses Has Slowed as Buffett Has Allocated More Capital to Investments in Recent Years

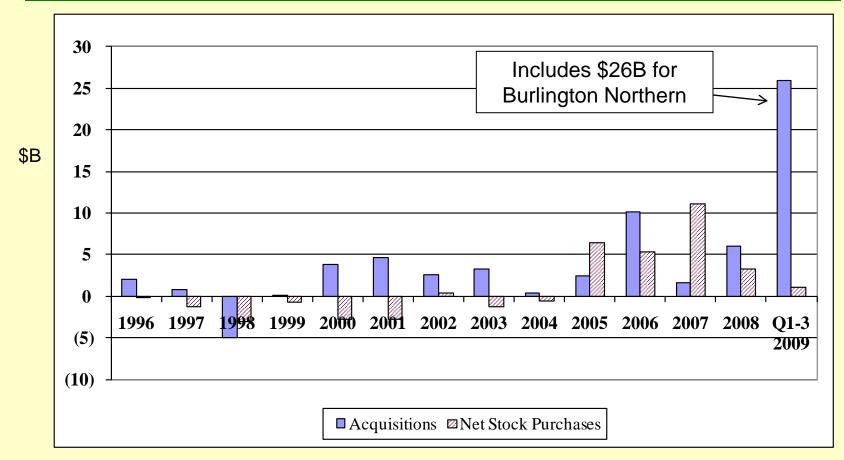
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Company Name	Market Cap	Rate
Exxon Mobil	\$408,458	24
Wal-Mart	\$219,741	1
Procter & Gamble	\$185,621	14
Microsoft	\$184,672	1
General Electric	\$177,404	:
AT&T	\$166,772	2
Johnson & Johnson	\$165,614	(
Chevron	\$157,159	2
Berkshire Hathaway	\$154,573	14
Pfizer	\$120,024	
IBM	\$119,877	
Cisco Systems	\$104,162	1.
Coca-Cola	\$103,439	
Google	\$102,180	n/
Hewlett-Packard	\$94,981	22
Oracle	\$92,799	1
Verizon	\$90,782	
Genentech	\$88,371	4
Pepsico	\$86,509	1
Intel	\$85,488	1
ConocoPhillips	\$83,009	2
Apple	\$82,689	202
Abbott Labs	\$79,007	9
McDonald's	\$69,258	1
Amgen	\$61,813	14

* 5-year compound annual growth rate of EBIT (earnings before interest and taxes) through Q3 07. Berkshire's figure is pre-tax EPS excluding all income from investments.

Note: List of 25 largest companies (by market cap) that trades on U.S. exchanges Source: Capital IQ, through 1/6/09

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The Burlington Northern Acquisition Dwarfs Anything Before It



- He's doing a good job but the cash is coming in so fast!
 - A high-class problem
- Markets have a way of presenting big opportunities on short notice
 - Current chaos, junk bonds in 2002
 - Buffett has reduced average maturity of bond portfolio so he can act quickly

A Breakdown of Berkshire's Capital Commitments in 2008

Investment/Commitment	<u>Amount (Bn)</u>	<u>Comment</u>
Mars/Wrigley	\$6.5	
Auction rate securities	\$6.5	Q2 event; sold much in Q3
Goldman Sachs	\$5.0	Plus \$5B to exercise warrants
Constellation Energy stock and preferred	\$5.7	Sold for a \$1.1B gain incl. breakup fee
Marmon	\$4.5	The remaining 34.6% not owned by BRK will be purchased from 2011-14
General stock purchases	\$3.3	Full year; net of sales
Dow/Rohm & Haas	\$3.0	
General Electric	\$3.0	Plus \$3B to exercise warrants
Fed. Home Loan Disc. Notes	\$2.4	Q2 event; sold much in Q3
Tungaloy	\$1.0	Iscar acquisition
Swiss Re unit	\$0.8	Plus sharing agreement
ING reinsurance unit	\$0.4	
Other businesses purchased	<u>\$3.9</u>	
TOTAL	\$46.0	Plus \$8B to exercise GS & GE warrants

Note: Does not include capital committed to Berkshire's new bond insurance business, Berkshire Assurance T2 Partners LLC

Valuing Berkshire

"Over the years we've...attempt[ed] to increase our marketable investments in wonderful businesses, while simultaneously trying to buy similar businesses in their entirety." – 1995 Annual Letter

"In our last two annual reports, we furnished you a table that Charlie and I believe is <u>central to estimating Berkshire's intrinsic value</u>. In the updated version of that table, which follows, we trace our two key components of value. The first column lists our per-share ownership of investments (including cash and equivalents) and the second column shows our per-share earnings from Berkshire's operating businesses before taxes and purchase-accounting adjustments, but after all interest and corporate expenses. The second column excludes all dividends, interest and capital gains that we realized from the investments presented in the first column." – 1997 Annual Letter

Year	Investments Per Share	Pre-tax Earnings Per Share Excluding All Income from Investments
1967	\$ 41	\$ 1.09
1977	372	12.44
1987	3,910	108.14
1997	38,043	717.82

"In effect, the columns show what Berkshire would look like were it split into two parts, with one entity holding our investments and the other operating all of our businesses and bearing all corporate costs." – 1997 Annual Letter

Buffett's Comments on Berkshire's Valuation Lead to an Implied Multiplier of Approximately 12

	Investments	Pre-tax EPS Excluding All Income From	Year-End Stock	Intrinsic	Implied
<u>Year</u>	Per Share	Investments	Price	Value	Multiplier
1996	\$28,500	\$421	\$34,100	\$34,100	13
1997	\$38,043	\$718	\$46,000	\$46,000	11
1998	\$47,647	\$474	\$70,000	\$54,000	13
1999	\$47,339	-\$458	\$56,100	\$60,000	

- 1996 Annual Letter: "Today's price/value relationship is both much different from what it was a year ago and, as Charlie and I see it, more appropriate."
- 1997 Annual Letter: "Berkshire's intrinsic value grew at nearly the same pace as book value" (book +34.1%)
- 1998 Annual Letter: "Though Berkshire's intrinsic value grew very substantially in 1998, the gain fell well short of the 48.3% recorded for book value." (Assume a 15-20% increase in intrinsic value.)
- 1999 Annual Letter: "A repurchase of, say, 2% of a company's shares at a 25% discount from per-share intrinsic value...We will not repurchase shares unless we believe Berkshire stock is selling well below intrinsic value, conservatively calculated...Recently, when the A shares fell below \$45,000, we considered making repurchases."

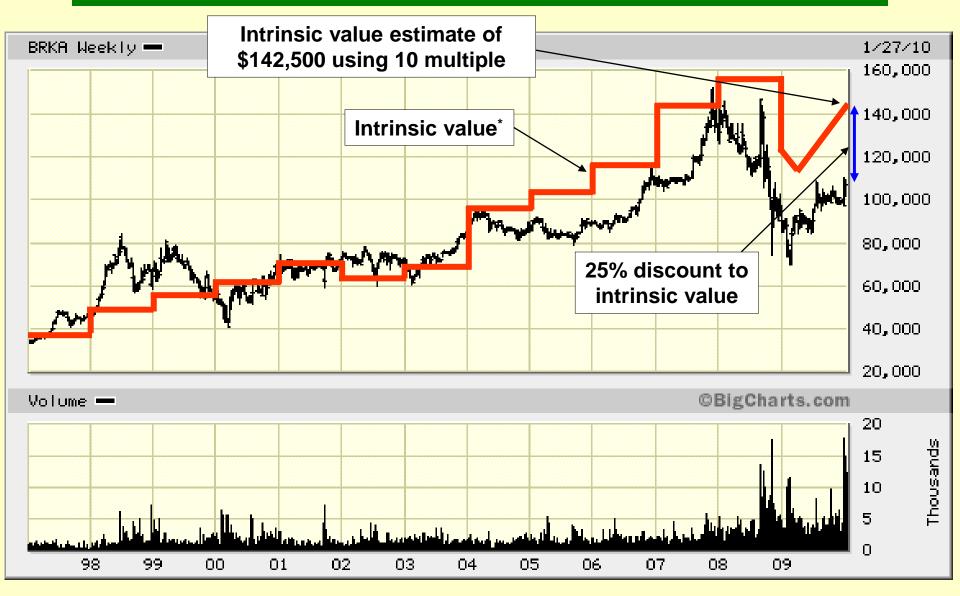
Estimating Berkshire's Value: 2001 – 2009

		Pre-tax EPS Excluding All		Subsequent
Voor End	Investments Der Share	Income From	Intrinsic Value	Year Stock
Year End	<u>Per Share</u>	Investments	Per Share	Price Range
2001	\$47,460	-\$1,289	\$64,000	\$59,600-\$78,500
2002	\$52,507	\$1,479	\$70,000	\$60,600-\$84,700
2003	\$62,273	\$2,912	\$97,000	\$81,000-\$95,700
2004	\$66,967	\$3,003	\$103,000	\$78,800-\$92,000
2005	\$74,129	\$3,600	\$117,300	\$85,700-\$114,200
2006	\$80,636	\$5,200-\$5,400 ²	\$143,000-\$144,400	\$107,200-\$151,650
2007	\$90,343	\$5,500-\$5,700 ³	\$156,300-\$158,700	\$84,000-\$147,000
2008	\$77,793	\$5,728	\$123,617 (8 multiple)	\$70,050-\$108,100
2009 (est.)	\$92,500	\$5,000 ⁴	\$142,500 (10 multiple)	?

Given compressed multiples at the end of 2008, we used an 8 rather than a 12 multiple. We bumped this to a 10 multiple at the end of 2009, still below the 12 multiple we believe Buffett uses.

- 1. Unlike Buffett, we include earnings from Berkshire's insurance businesses.
- 2. Actual result was \$6,492, but we reduce this to assume the 2nd-worst year ever for super-cat losses.
- 3. Actual result was \$6,270 but we reduce the pre-tax, pre-investment-income margins of the insurance businesses by 400 basis points (from 14% to 10%) to reflect Buffett's guidance in the Annual Report.
- 4. We have trimmed our estimate of normalized earnings to reflect the weak economy.

Even Using an 10 Multiple, Berkshire Is Approximately 25% Below Intrinsic Value



* Investments per share plus 12x pre-tax earnings per share (excluding all income from investments) for the prior year, except for YE 2008 (8 multiple) and YE 2009 (10 multiple).

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12-Month Investment Return

- Current intrinsic value: \$142,500/share
- Plus 5% growth of intrinsic value of the business
- Plus cash build over next 12 months: \$4,000/share
- Equals intrinsic value in one year of \$153,600
- 44% above today's price

Catalysts

- Continued earnings growth of operating businesses
- New equity investments
- Additional cash build
- Moody's restores AAA rating (not likely in the near term)
- Potential for more meaningful acquisitions and investments
 - If there's a double-dip recession, this becomes more likely

Risks

- A double-dip recession impacts Berkshire's earnings materially
- Berkshire's stock portfolio declines
- Investments in GE, Goldman and others turn out badly
- Losses in the shorter-duration derivatives such as credit-default swaps are larger than expected and/or mark-to-market losses mount among the equity index puts
- A major super-cat event occurs that costs Berkshire many billions
- Berkshire is downgraded further
- No catalyst occurs, so the stock sits there and doesn't go up
 - Intrinsic value will likely continue to grow nicely
- Something happens to Buffett
 - In good health; turned 79 last Aug. 30th
 - Strong board and succession plan in place
 - Little Buffett premium in stock today

Conclusion

- Cheap stock: 75-cent dollar, giving no value to recent investments and immense optionality
- Extremely safe: huge cash and other assets provide downside protection